

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname		Other names	
Centre Number		Candidate Number	
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**Pearson Edexcel Level 1/Level 2 GCSE (9–1)**

**Monday 15 May 2023**

Morning (Time: 1 hour 45 minutes)

Paper reference **1RB0/1B**

**Religious Studies B**

**PAPER 1: Area of Study 1 – Religion and Ethics**

**Option 1B – Christianity**

**You do not need any other materials.**

Total Marks

### Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

### Information

- The total mark for this paper is 102.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- Questions labelled with an **asterisk** (\*) are ones where the quality of your written communication will be assessed  
– *you should take particular care on these questions with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the use of specialist terminology.*
- The marks available for spelling, punctuation and grammar are clearly indicated.

### Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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**Answer ALL questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.**

**Question 1: Christian Beliefs**

- 1** (a) Outline **three** ways the Bible shows Jesus is the incarnate Son of God.

(3)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

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- (b) Explain **two** issues caused by the problem of evil and suffering for Christians.

(4)



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

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(c) Explain **two** Christian beliefs about Jesus shown by the crucifixion.

In your answer you must refer to a source of wisdom and authority.

(5)



**In this question, 3 of the marks awarded will be for your spelling, punctuation and grammar and your use of specialist terminology.**

\*(d) "Jesus needed to die to bring atonement with God."

Evaluate this statement considering arguments for and against.

In your response you should:

- refer to Christian teachings
- reach a justified conclusion.

(15)

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(Total for Question 1 = 27 marks)



## Question 2: Marriage and the Family

- 2 (a) Outline **three** ways the local parish may support families.

(3)

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- (b) Explain **two** reasons Christians think marriage is important.

(4)



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(c) Explain **two** Christian teachings about same-sex sexual relationships.

In your answer you must refer to a source of wisdom and authority.

(5)



(d) "Both men and women should be leaders in the Church."

Evaluate this statement considering arguments for and against.

In your response you should:

- refer to Christian teachings
- refer to different Christian points of view
- reach a justified conclusion.

(12)



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(Total for Question 2 = 24 marks)



### Question 3: Living the Christian Life

- 3 (a) Outline **three** reasons why sacraments may be important in Christian life.

(3)

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- (b) Explain **two** reasons why the Church is important in the worldwide community.

(4)



(c) Explain **two** activities that may take place on a pilgrimage.

In your answer you must refer to a source of wisdom and authority.

(5)

**In this question, 3 of the marks awarded will be for your spelling, punctuation and grammar and your use of specialist terminology.**

\* (d) "The local church is essential for the individual believer."

Evaluate this statement considering arguments for and against.

In your response you should:

- refer to Christian teachings
- reach a justified conclusion.

(15)

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(Total for Question 3 = 27 marks)

#### Question 4: Matters of Life and Death

- 4 (a) Outline **three** reasons Christians reject non-religious arguments against life after death.

(3)

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- (b) Explain **two** Christian teachings about euthanasia.

(4)

- (c) Explain **two** Christian responses to evolution as an explanation for the origin of life.

In your answer you must refer to a source of wisdom and authority.

(5)

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(d) "The universe is a commodity to be used as humans want."

Evaluate this statement considering arguments for and against.

In your response you should:

- refer to Christian teachings
- reach a justified conclusion.

(12)



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(Total for Question 4 = 24 marks)

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**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 102 MARKS**



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